

가 : 3

1. :

2. :

3. 3 : 3

1. :

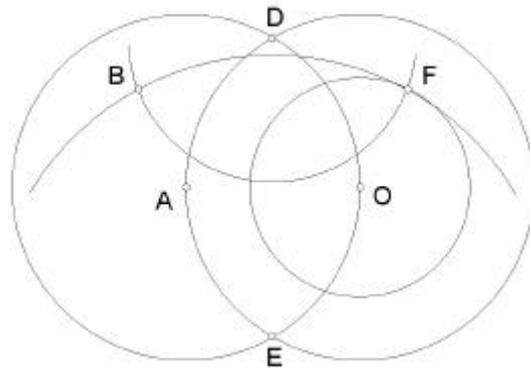
3

“ “

1.

2.

3.



[ ] A(O) O(A) D, E ,  
 D(B) E(B) F AB=OF . , O(F)=O(AB)

2. : 가

1  $\pi$  가

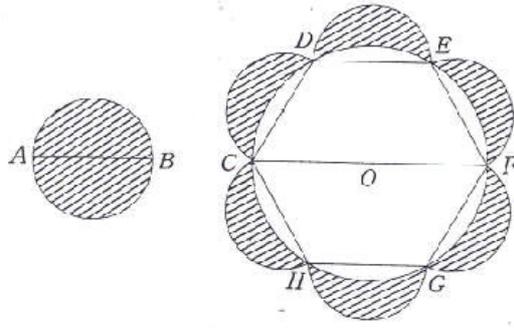
$x$   $x^2 = \pi$  가

$\pi$

가 ?

[ ]

AB AB  
 6 CDEFGH CF  
 CD=DE=EF=FG=HC=AB



$$\begin{aligned}
 6 \text{ CDEFGH} &+ 3 \times (\text{shaded region}) \\
 = (\text{CF}) &+ 6 \times (\text{shaded region}) \\
 = 4 \times (\text{shaded region}) &+ 6 \times (\text{shaded region})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \text{CDEFGH} - 6 \times (\text{shaded region})$$

[ ]

가 5 가

가

가

19

가

가

5 가

가

가

18

가

Chios

Cos

AC=R, BC=r

∠ CAB=a, ∠ CBE=b

$$[R^2 \sin(2a) - r^2 \sin(2b)]/2$$

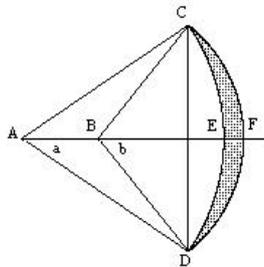
가

가

u가

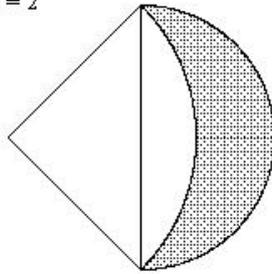
$$R^2 = ur^2$$

가

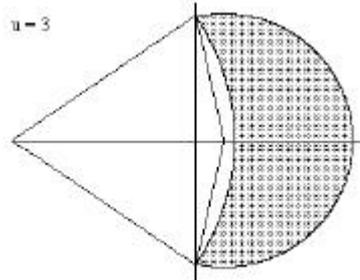


가

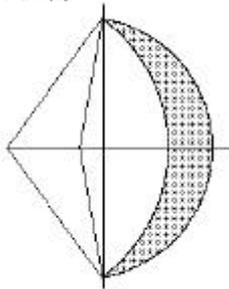
u = 2



u = 3

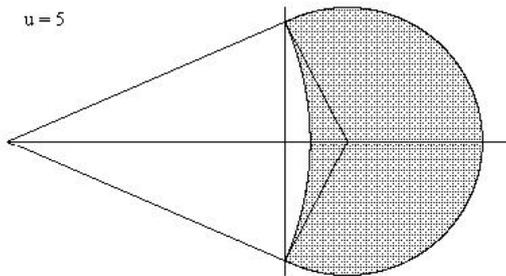


u = 3/2 (+)

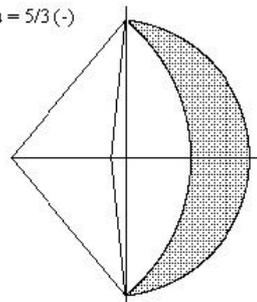


?

u = 5



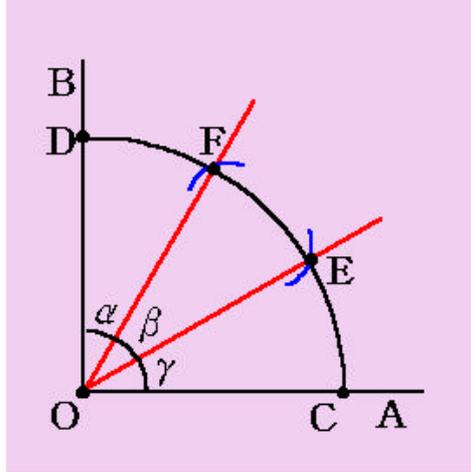
u = 5/3 (-)





4 3 :

1)  $90^\circ$



$$OD = OE = CE = OC = OF = DF$$

OCE ODF

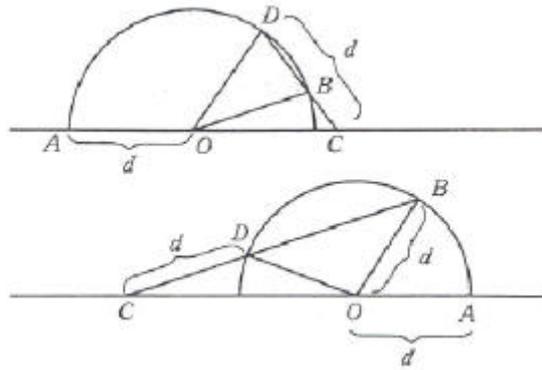
$$\angle COF + \angle ECF = 60^\circ, \quad \angle DOE + \angle ECF = 60^\circ$$

$$\angle COF + \angle ECF + \angle DOE = 90^\circ$$

$$\angle COF = \angle ECF = \angle DOE = 30^\circ \text{ 가}$$

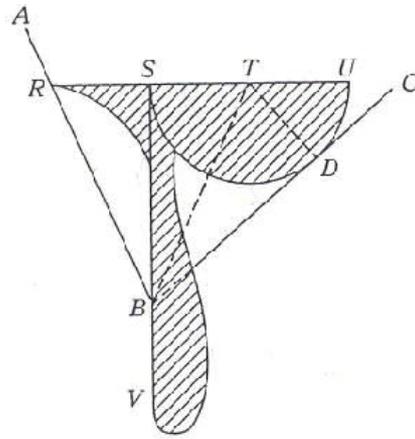
2)

3



3)

3

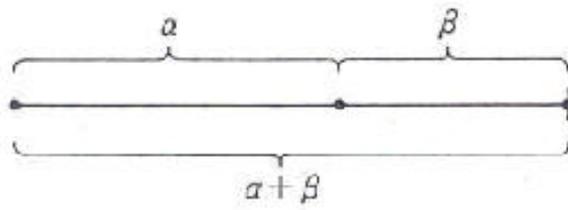


5

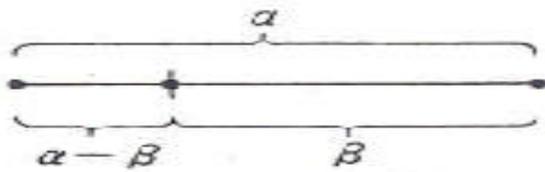
:

가

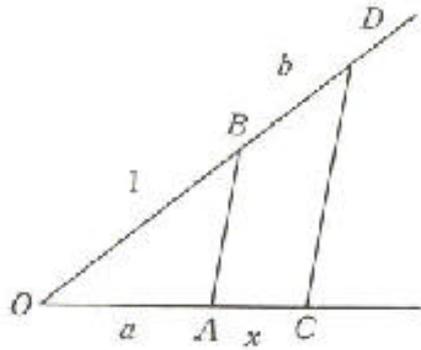
1.



2.



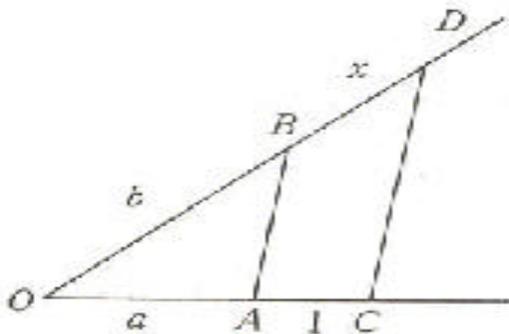
3.



$$(a + x) : (1 + b) = a : 1$$

$$\therefore x = ab$$

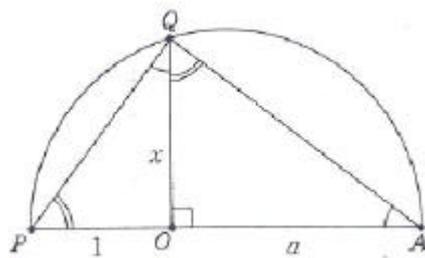
4.



$$(a + 1) : (b + x) = a : b$$

$$\therefore x = b/a$$

5.



$$a : x = x : 1$$

$$\therefore x = \sqrt{a}$$

:  $a_n x^n + a_{n-1} + \dots + a_1 x + a_0 = 0$   
 가  
 : 가  
 1837

1 가

(  $a_n x^n + a_{n-1} + \dots + a_1 x + a_0 = 0$  ( $a_0, a_1, \dots, a_n$  )" )

2

가 3  
 ( 3 가 가 , 3  
 , 3  
 . )

가 450 ,

(sophist) 가 가 가  
 가 , ( )  
 ( 가 ) 가  
 가 3 (三大難問)  
 가 19

1.

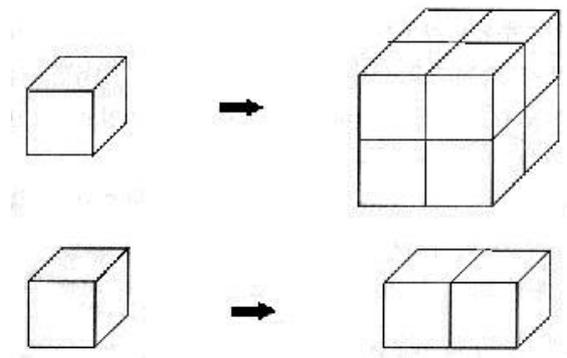
1 ,  $\pi$   
 가  $\sqrt{\pi}$   $\sqrt{\pi}$   
 가 . 1882  
 $\pi$ 가 ,  $\sqrt{\pi}$   
 , 가 . ( ,  $\sqrt{\pi}$

2. 가 . )  
 가 1 가 ,  
 2  
 2  $x^3=2$   $x=\sqrt[3]{2}$  가 가  
 .  $x^3=2$ 가  
 가 ,  $\sqrt[3]{2}$   
 가 .

[ ]

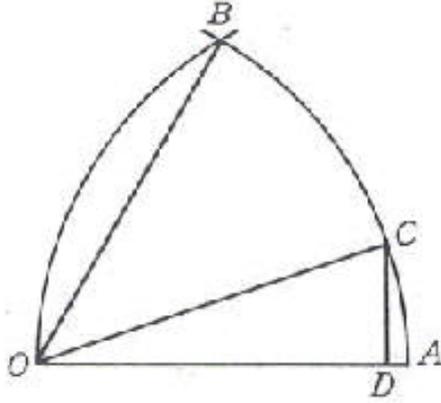
(De los)

가 , 가  
 . , 가  
 " . 2 가 ."

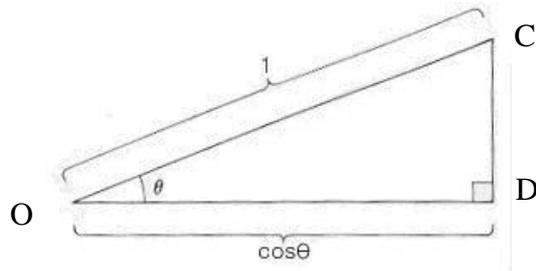


,  
 가

3. 3  
 $60^\circ$  3 .



가  $\angle BOA=60^\circ$  가 가 ,  $\cos 60^\circ$  가 ,  
 .( )



$\cos 3\theta = 4\cos^3\theta - 3\cos\theta$  , ,  $\cos\theta = x$  ,  
 $4x^3 - 3x = \cos 3\theta$

$1/2 = \cos 60^\circ = \cos 3(20^\circ) = 4\cos^3 20^\circ - 3\cos 20^\circ = 4x^3 - 3x$

,  
 $(3\theta=90^\circ)$  .  $3\theta=60^\circ$  ,  $4x^3 - 3x = 1/2$  ,  
 가 ,  $\cos 20^\circ = x$   
 ,  $\cos 60^\circ$  가  $60^\circ$   
 가 가 .



1

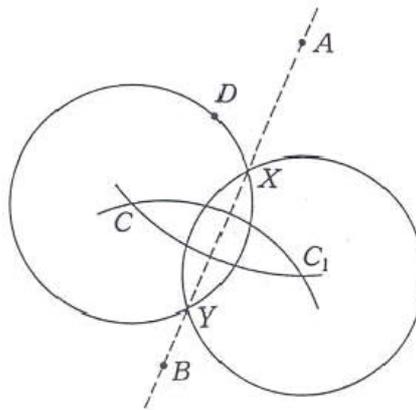
:

(August)가

가

C(D) A, B  
 ) C가 AB .( )

A(C), B(C)	C(D), C1(CD)
C1	X, Y



) C가 AB ,( 6-2 )

A(D), C(D)	C(DD <sub>1</sub> ), D(C)	C(DD <sub>1</sub> ), D <sub>1</sub> (C)	F(D <sub>1</sub> ), F <sub>1</sub> (D)	F(CM), C(D)
D <sub>1</sub>	F	F <sub>1</sub>	M	X, Y



2

:

.

1788

(

)

1807

1810

1812

5

가 가

<

, Traite

des proprietes projectives des figures>

1814

1822

(1826),

( 1826),1851

, 1822 (1862,1865)

가

79

1867

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가

가

1796

14 가

. 17

(Johann Heinrich Pestalozzi,

1746- 1827) 가

1818

. 1821

가 가

가

1834

1863  
" 가 "

가

가

1832 < , Systematische Entwicklung >

가

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가

980 -

1822

1833

가

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가

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