

# 10 .

10- 1. :

1. (Gaspard Monge. 1746- 1818)

- (Beaunne)

- 16

-

. 3 2

( ).

-< >,< >-‘ ,

2. ?

- 3

2

가. :

. :

10- 2. :

1.

-

가.

P P

1

.

1 1

P , P

L

. P Q

,

O

P

Q가

P Q

. , O

(a point at infinity)

O

$\beta$

$\alpha$

P

$\alpha$

P

$\beta$

(

-ideal point)

$\beta$

(the line at infinity)

O

$\beta$

$\alpha$

AB

,

AB

$\beta$

가

$\beta$

. :  $\cup$   
. :  $\cup$  ( )

**2. (affine plane)**

$A_1$ .

$A_2$ . L P가 , P

L , .

$A_3$ .

$A_4$ .

$A_5$ .

) - :

$\{A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4, A_5\}$  { , , }

L P가 , P

L , .

)

**3. (projective plane)**

$P_1$ .

$P_2$ .

$P_3$ .

$P_4$ .

$P_5$ .

) :

$\{P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4, P_5\}$  {  $a, b, c$  }

a.

b.

c.

**4. (projective space)**

$S_1.$

$S_2.$

$S_3.$

$S_4.$

$S_5.$

$S_6.$

$S_7.$

$S_8.$

**10-3.**

**1.**

가.  $(x, y)$  (homogeneous coordinates)

$$(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$x = \frac{x_1}{x_3}, y = \frac{x_2}{x_3} \quad (x_3 \neq 0) \quad [x_1, x_2, x_3] \quad (x, y)$$

$$[x_1, x_2, x_3] \quad [kx_1, kx_2, kx_3]$$

$$) (-1, -2) \quad : [-1, -2, 1], [2, 4, -2], \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}\right]$$

$$(1925) \quad (x, y) \quad x_3 \quad (x, y, 1)$$

$$ax + by + c = 0$$

$$\langle a, b, c \rangle = \langle ka, kb, kc \rangle$$

$$: [x_1, x_2, 0]$$

$$: \langle 0, 0, 1 \rangle$$

**2.**

**10-4**

**1.**

L L

A가

A

p A

L p P L .  
P p가 L .

2.

가. S ?  
: S ,  
 $S^d$   
: S ,  
 $S^d$

- :

$P_1 P_5$

$P_1^d$  .

$P_2^d$  .

$P_3^d$  .

$P_4^d$  .

$P_5^d$  .

가  
가

)

	( )
6	6

< >  
( )  $A_1$  .

가 .

$A_1^d$ .

$A_1^d$

$A_2$

# 11 .

:

## 11- 1.

1. 5( )

2. 28 가 29

가 .

가. 27

( )  $AB, CD$   $\angle BEF = \angle CFE$

.  $AB, CD$ 가

G

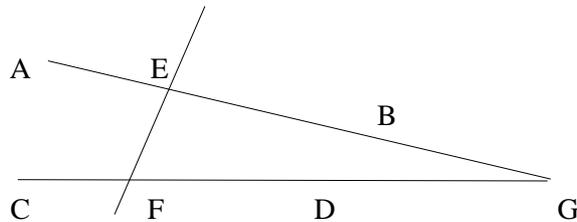
$\angle CFE$   $\triangle EFG$

16

$\angle CFE > \angle FEG$  .

$\angle BEF = \angle CFE$  .

$AB, CD$  .



. 29

( )

i)  $\angle AGH = \angle GHD$

( $\because$ )  $\angle AGH > \angle GHD$

$$2 = \angle AGH + \angle BGH > \angle GHD + \angle BGH$$

$AB$   $CD$  .

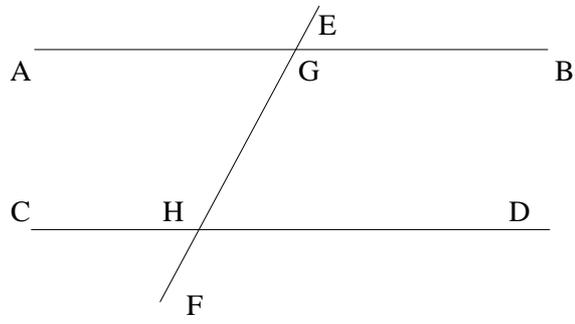
가 .

가

$\angle AGH < \angle GHD$

ii)  $\angle EGB = \angle AGH = \angle GHD$

iii)  $\angle BGH + \angle GHD = \angle BGH + \angle AGH = 2$



3.

?

?

?

**11-2**

1. , 28

가. (Claudius Ptolemy 85- 165)

. (Proclus, 410-485) - p.249

. (John Wallis, 1616- 1703)

$\triangle ABC$   $DE$  ,  $DE$   $\triangle ABC$   
 $\triangle DEF$ 가 .

. (Saccheri. G. 1667- 1733)

28

:  $A$   $B$ 가  $AC$   $BD$  가  
 $ABCD$

가 ( $\angle C = \angle D <$  ), 가 ( $\angle C = \angle D =$  ), 가  
( $\angle C = \angle D >$  ) 가 , 가  
가 .

	가	가	가
	2	2	2

(Lambert. J. H. 1728- 1777)

가

	가	가
	2	2

(Legendre. A. M. 1752- 1853)

< > 29

(Wolfgang Bolyai. 1775- 1856)

### 11-3.

1.

2.

3.

( )

i)

$\Rightarrow$

$t$ 가

$m, l$

$\angle 1 + \angle 2 < 180^\circ$

$\angle 1 + \angle 3 = 180^\circ$

$\angle 2 < 180^\circ - \angle 1 = \angle 3$

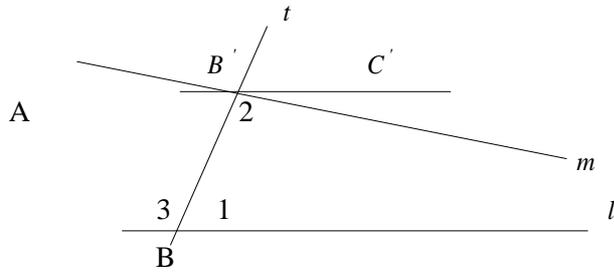
23

$\angle 3 = \angle C'B'B$

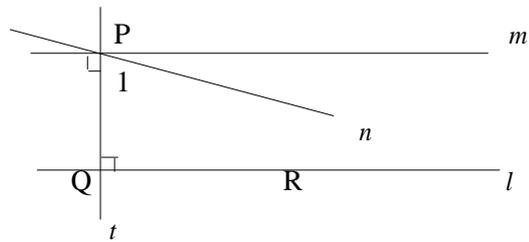
$B'C'$

27

$B'C' \parallel l$  .  
 $B'C' \parallel m$  ,  $m \parallel l$  .  
 $m \parallel l$  A 가  $\angle 2$   $\triangle ABB'$  . 16  
 $\angle 2 > \angle 3$   $\angle 2 < \angle 3$  .  
 $m \parallel t$   $C'$   $l$  .



ii)  $\Leftarrow$   
 P가  $l$  , 12  $P \parallel l$   
 $t$ 가 . 11  $P \parallel t$   
 $m$  . 27  $l \parallel m$  .  
 $n \parallel P \parallel m$   $\angle 1$   
 $\angle 1 + \angle PQR < 90^\circ + 90^\circ = 180^\circ$   
 $n \parallel l$  .  $m$  .



$<$   $>$   
 11.

12.

13.

16.

23.

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